

## Rocine Lesson 38

בְּלִכְתּוֹדֵי הַיּוֹם מֵעַמְדֵי וּמִצָּאתָ שְׁנֵי אַנְשִׁים וְאָמְרוּ אֵלָיךְ נִמְצְאוּ הָאֲתָנוֹת

1 Samuel 10:2

# Goals

Identify and read

- pronominal suffixes attached to prepositions
- cardinal numbers 1 – 10
- Niphal qatal

# What we already know

בְּלִכְתּוֹת הַיּוֹם מֵעַמְדֵי וּמִצָּאת שְׁנֵי אַנְשִׁים וְאָמְרוּ אֵלַיךְ נִמְצְאוּ הָאֲתָנוֹת

The context of our lesson verse is direct speech.

- Can you spot the weqatals?

# What we already know

בְּלִכְתּוֹדֵי הַיּוֹם מֵעַמְדֵי וּמִצָּאתַי שְׁנֵי אַנְשֵׁים וְאָמְרוּ: אֵלַיךְ נִמְצְאוּ הָאֲתָנוֹת



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# What we already know

בְּלִכְתּוֹד הַיּוֹם מֵעַמְדֵי וּמִצָּאת שְׁנֵי אַנְשִׁים וְאָמְרוּ אֵלֶיךָ נִמְצְאוּ הָאֲתָנוֹת

Given our 3 ‘direct speech’ genres...

- Prediction
- Instruction
- Exhortation

and the stock translation of וְאָמְרוּ as

- “*and they shall say...*”,

which genre best fits our verse and why?

# What we already know

בְּלֶכְתְּךָ הַיּוֹם מֵעַמְדִי וּמִצָּאתְךָ שְׁנֵי אַנְשִׁים וְאָמְרוּ: אֵלֶיךָ נִמְצְאוּ הָאֲתָנוֹת

Let's parse the first verb. If you need help look at the next slide.

Root	Stem	Form	PGN	Function	Root meaning

# The Qal infinitive construct

From Rocine 16.4c

STRONG	III-Heh	Hollow	I-Yod	נתן
לְקַטֵּל	לְהִיּוֹת	לְבוֹא	לְשֹׁבֵת	לְתַת
<i>To kill</i>	<i>To be</i>	<i>To enter</i>	<i>To sit</i>	<i>To give</i>

These are forms to memorize. See Rocine 16.4c. for full chart.

# What we already know

בְּלֶכְתְּךָ הַיּוֹם מֵעַמְדִי וּמִצָּאתְךָ שְׁנֵי אַנְשִׁים וְאָמְרוּ: אֵלֶיךָ נִמְצְאוּ הָאֲתָנוֹת

Let's parse the first verb. If you need help look at the next slide.

Root	Stem	Form	PGN	Function	Root meaning
הלך	Qal	Inf const.	-	-	To walk, go

Prefix = אַ temporal on an inf. const. (Rocine 34.4a)

Suffix = ךְ 2ms sfx, here functioning as the subject

Infinitives construct have neither PGN nor discourse function.  
(Rocine 34.4a, middle of page 88)



# Prepositions with pronominal suffixes

בְּלֶכְתְּךָ הַיּוֹם מֵעַמְּדִי וּמִצָּאתַי שְׁנֵי אַנְשֵׁים וְאָמְרוּ: אֵלֶיךָ נִמְצְאוּ הָאֲתָנוֹת



The third word is made up of 4 parts.

- מ = preposition
- עם = preposition
- ד = ?
- יִ = pronominal suffix

# Prepositions with pronominal suffixes

בְּלֶכְתְּךָ הַיּוֹם מֵעַמְּדֵי וּמִצָּאתַי שְׁנֵי אַנְשֵׁים וְאָמְרוּ: אֵלֶיךָ נִמְצְאוּ הָאֲתָנוֹת



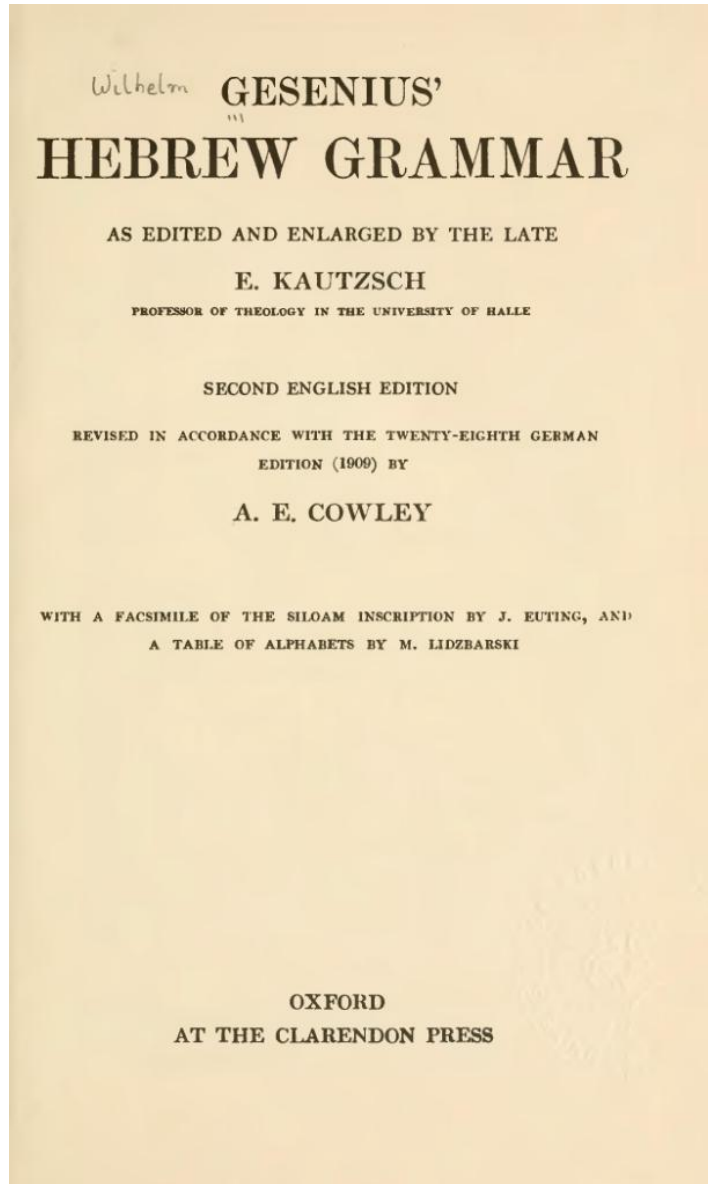
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The origin and function of the **dalet** is a point of disagreement among Hebrew grammarians.

- Joüon suggests the form is a derivative of עם + יְדֵי meaning *next to me, near me, with me*.  
Joüon-Muraoka (1993), 395.
- Gesenius says it is probably a derivative of the Arabic عِنْدِي meaning *beside, with*.  
Gesenius (1910), 301.

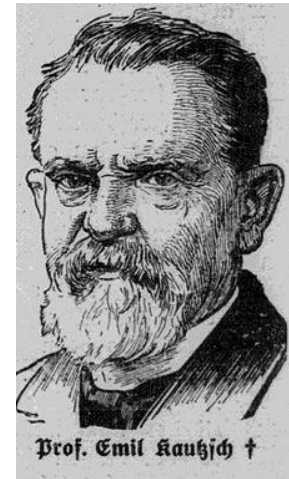
# Reference Grammars



- Classic Grammar
  - Monumental work
  - Scientific
  - Major influence on all subsequent Hebrew grammars
- Originally published by Wilhelm Gesenius in 1813 when he was 27 years old
  - Underwent 28 editions
  - Revised by Emil Kautzsch
  - Translated into English by Arthur Cowley in 1910
- Best edition known as GKC or Gesenius/Kautzsch/Cowley (1910)
- In the public domain and available online
- Comes as part of BibleWorks
- ISBN 978-0486443447



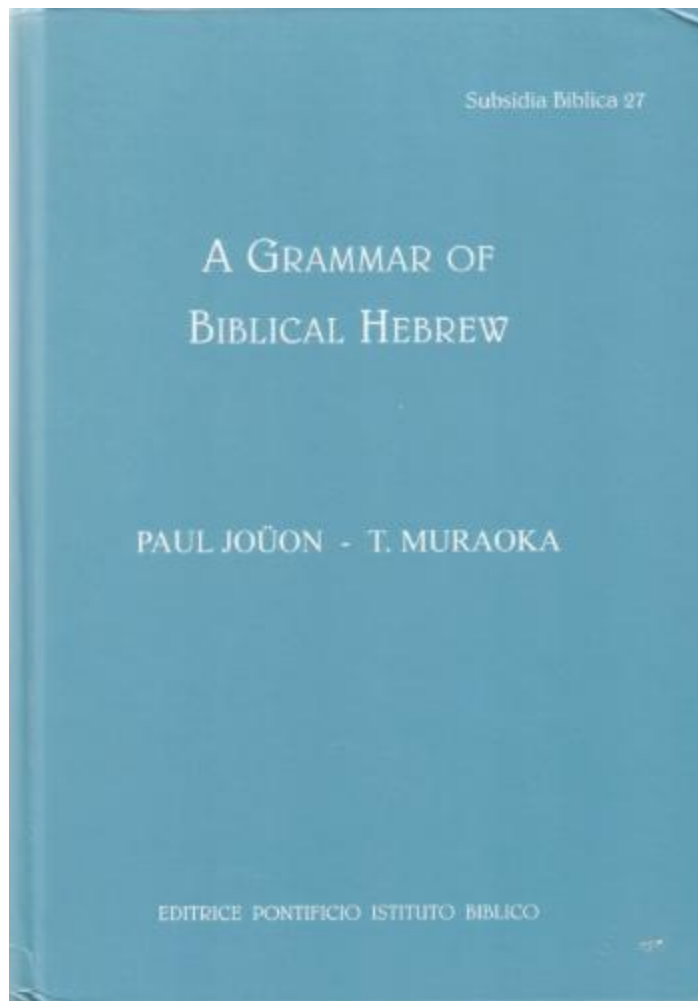
Wilhelm Gesenius



Emil Kautzsch

[http://en.wikisource.org/wiki/Gesenius'\\_Hebrew\\_Grammar](http://en.wikisource.org/wiki/Gesenius'_Hebrew_Grammar)  
<http://hebrewbiblescholar.com/gesenius/>

# Reference Grammars



- More up to date than GKC
- First published by Paul Joüon in 1923 in French
- Revised and translated by Takamitsu Muraoka in 1991 and 2001
- Best version known as “Joüon-Muraoka”
- Somewhat expensive; often comes in 2 volumes
- Comes as part of BibleWorks
- ISBN 978-8876536298

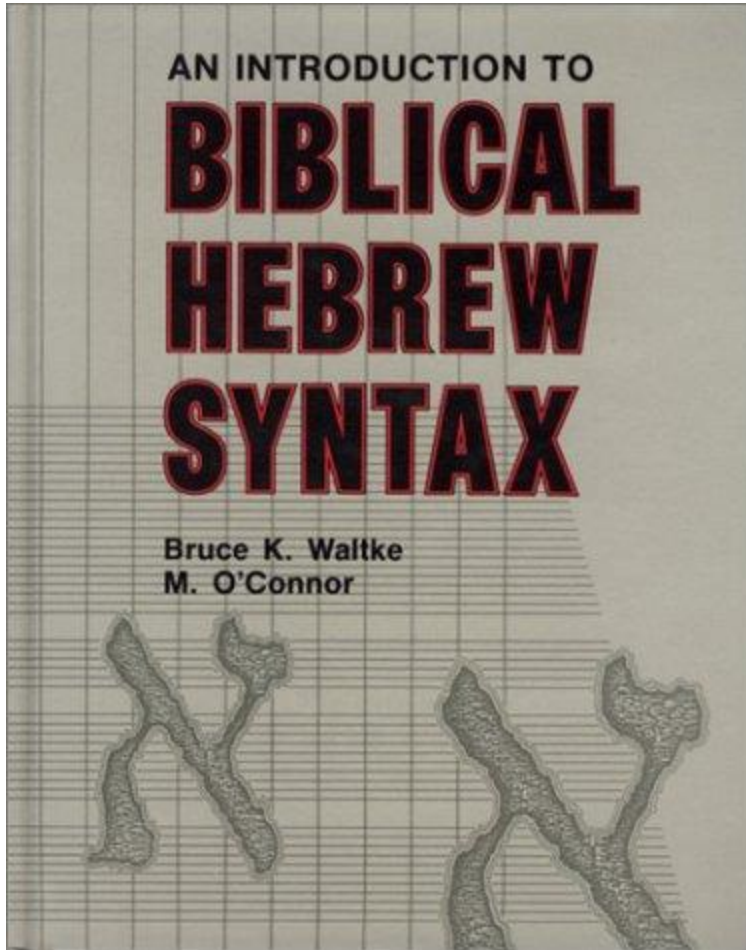


Takamitsu Muraoka

<http://www.amazon.com/dp/8876536299/>

<http://hebrewbiblescholar.com/jouon-muraoka/>

# Reference Grammars



- An important grammar for Hebrew syntax
- Considerably easier to read than either GKC or JM
  - Modern terminology
  - Clear organization and layout
  - Lots of Hebrew examples and all are translated
- Published by Bruce Waltke and Michael O'Connor in 1990
- Referred to as “Waltke/O’Connor,” or “IBHS”
- Comes as part of BibleWorks
- ISBN 978-0931464317



Bruce Waltke



Michael O'Connor

<http://www.amazon.com/dp/0931464315/>

<http://hebrewbiblescholar.com/waltke-oconnor/>

<http://www.sbl-site.org/publications/article.aspx?articleId=693>

# Prepositions with pronominal suffixes

בְּלֶכְתְּךָ הַיּוֹם מֵעַמְּדִי וּמִצָּאתַי שְׁנֵי אַנְשֵׁים וְאָמְרוּ: אֵלֶיךָ נִמְצְאוּ הָאֲתָנוֹת

The third word is made up of 4 parts.

- מְ = preposition
- עַם = preposition
- דְ = ?
- יִ = pronominal suffix

The preposition עַם with pronominal suffixes follows the normal patterns that we've seen before except for the 1cs form which sometimes has the extra dalet as above.

(See table in Rocine 38.2a, top of p. 217)

# Prepositions with pronominal suffixes

בְּלֶכְתְּךָ הַיּוֹם מֵעַמְּדִי וּמִצָּאתָ שְׁנֵי אַנְשִׁים וְאָמְרוּ: אֵלֶיךָ נִמְצְאוּ הָאֲתָנוֹת

The third word is made up of 4 parts.

- מְ = preposition
- עִם = preposition
- דְ = ?
- יִ = pronominal suffix

Some other prepositions (e.g. עִד, אֶל, and עַל) add an extra yod before the suffix as happens with plural nouns.

(See table in Rocine 38.2b, middle of p. 217)

# The cardinal numbers 1–10

See discussion in Rocine 38.3.

- Note table of masculine/feminine, absolute/construct at top of page 218.

See also Animated Hebrew Lecture 25.



# Niphal qatal

בְּלִכְתּוֹד הַיּוֹם מִעַמְדֵי וּמִצָּאֵת שְׁנֵי אַנְשִׁים וְאָמְרוּ אֵלֶיךָ נִמְצְאוּ הָאֲתָנוֹת

The nun in נִמְצְאוּ is not the Qal 1cp nun prefix  
but the Niphal performative nun.

# Niphal qatal

בְּלִכְתּוֹד הַיּוֹם מֵעַמְדִי וּמִצָּאתַי שְׁנֵי אַנְשִׁים וְאָמְרוּ אֵלַיִךְ נִמְצְאוּ הָאֲתָנוֹת

## RULE:

- A pre-formed nun is the sign of the **Niphal** qatal and weqatal.
- The Niphal stem gives a **passive** or **reflexive** sense to a root.
- We do not translate the Niphal qatal with the er-word or ing-word plus possessive pronoun that we have used with all the active qatals and weqatals in independent clauses so far.

# Niphal qatal

בְּלִכְתֹּד הַיּוֹם מֵעַמְדִי וּמִצָּאתַי שְׁנֵי אַנְשֵׁים וְאָמְרוּ: אֵלַיִךְ נִמְצְאוּ הָאֲתָנוֹת

## DEFINITION:

- *Passivity* is when the subject of the verb is the recipient of the action of the verb rather than the doer of the action.
- We can speak of the voice of a sentence as being either *active* or *passive*.

1. Active voice: I ate the bear.
2. Passive voice: I was eaten by the bear.
3. Passive voice: The bear was eaten by me.

# Niphal qatal

בְּלִכְתֹּד הַיּוֹם מֵעַמְדֵי וּמִצָּאֵת שְׁנֵי אֲנָשִׁים וְאָמְרוּ אֵלָיִךְ נִמְצְאוּ הָאֲתָנוֹת

Parse נִמְצְאוּ

Root	Stem	Form	PGN	Function	Root meaning

# Niphal qatal

בְּלִכְתּוֹד הַיּוֹם מֵעַמְדֵי וּמִצָּאָתָּ שְׁנֵי אֲנָשִׁים וְאָמְרוּ אֵלֶיךָ נִמְצְאוּ הָאֲתָנוֹת

Parse נִמְצְאוּ

Root	Stem	Form	PGN	Function	Root meaning
מצא	Niphal	Qatal	3cp	Open an oral Historical Narrative (See Rocine 26.2)	To find (Niph to be found)

# Opening oral Historical Narratives with a qatal

From Rocine 26.2

וַיֹּאמְרוּ בָּאֲנֹכִי אֶל-הָאָרֶץ אֲשֶׁר שְׁלַחְתָּנוּ

## RULE:

- A clause-initial qatal often opens Historical Narrative that is within direct speech.
- A wayyiqtol never does.
  - After the opening clause of an oral Historical Narrative, it proceeds just like any non-oral Historical Narrative.

An oral H.N. can also begin with

- X-qatal
- Verbless clause
- Clause with a participle

BUT

- Not a wayyiqtol

Historical Narrative

- Begins with Wayyiqtol

Oral Historical Narrative

- Does not

# Niphal Qatal

	Qal Strong	Niphal Strong		
3ms	קָטַל			
3fs	קָטְלָהּ			
2ms	קָטַלְתָּ			
2fs	קָטַלְתְּ			
1cs	קָטַלְתִּי			
3cp	קָטְלוּ			
2mp	קָטַלְתֶּם			
2fp	קָטַלְתֶּן			
1cp	קָטַלְנוּ			

# Niphal Qatal

	Qal Strong	Niphal Strong		
3ms	קִטַּל	נִקְטַל		
3fs	קִטְּלָהּ	נִקְטְּלָהּ		
2ms	קִטְּלֶתָּ	נִקְטְּלֶתָּ		
2fs	קִטְּלֶתְּ	נִקְטְּלֶתְּ		
1cs	קִטְּלֹתִי	נִקְטְּלֹתִי		
3cp	קִטְּלוּ	נִקְטְּלוּ		
2mp	קִטְּלֶתְּם	נִקְטְּלֶתְּם		
2fp	קִטְּלֶתְּוּ	נִקְטְּלֶתְּוּ		
1cp	קִטְּלֵנוּ	נִקְטְּלֵנוּ		



# Niphal Qatal

	Qal Strong	Niphal Strong		
3ms	קָטַל	נִקְטַל		
3fs	קָטְלָהּ	נִקְטְלָהּ		
2ms	קָטַלְתָּ	נִקְטַלְתָּ		
2fs	קָטַלְתְּ	נִקְטַלְתְּ		
1cs	קָטַלְתִּי	נִקְטַלְתִּי		
3cp	קָטְלוּ	נִקְטְלוּ		
2mp	קָטַלְתֶּם	נִקְטַלְתֶּם		
2fp	קָטַלְתֶּן	נִקְטַלְתֶּן		
1cp	קָטַלְנוּ	נִקְטַלְנוּ		

# Niphal Qatal

	Qal Strong	Niphal Strong	Niphal I-Yod	
3ms	קָטַל	נִקְטַל		
3fs	קָטְלָהּ	נִקְטְלָהּ		
2ms	קָטַלְתָּ	נִקְטַלְתָּ		
2fs	קָטַלְתְּ	נִקְטַלְתְּ		
1cs	קָטַלְתִּי	נִקְטַלְתִּי		
3cp	קָטְלוּ	נִקְטְלוּ		
2mp	קָטַלְתֶּם	נִקְטַלְתֶּם		
2fp	קָטַלְתֶּן	נִקְטַלְתֶּן		
1cp	קָטַלְנוּ	נִקְטַלְנוּ		

# Niphal Qatal

	Qal Strong	Niphal Strong	Niphal I-Yod	
3ms	קָטַל	נִקְטַל	נִדְעַע	
3fs	קָטְלָה	נִקְטְלָה	נִדְעָה	
2ms	קָטַלְתָּ	נִקְטַלְתָּ	נִדְעַתָּ	
2fs	קָטַלְתְּ	נִקְטַלְתְּ	נִדְעַתְּ	
1cs	קָטַלְתִּי	נִקְטַלְתִּי	נִדְעַתִּי	
3cp	קָטְלוּ	נִקְטְלוּ	נִדְעוּ	
2mp	קָטַלְתֶּם	נִקְטַלְתֶּם	נִדְעַתֶּם	
2fp	קָטַלְתֶּן	נִקְטַלְתֶּן	נִדְעַתֶּן	
1cp	קָטַלְנוּ	נִקְטַלְנוּ	נִדְעַנוּ	

# Niphal Qatal

	Qal Strong	Niphal Strong	Niphal I-Yod	
3ms	קָטַל	נִקְטַל	נִדְעַע	
3fs	קָטְלָה	נִקְטְלָה	נִדְעָה	
2ms	קָטַלְתָּ	נִקְטַלְתָּ	נִדְעַתָּ	
2fs	קָטַלְתְּ	נִקְטַלְתְּ	נִדְעַתְּ	
1cs	קָטַלְתִּי	נִקְטַלְתִּי	נִדְעַתִּי	
3cp	קָטְלוּ	נִקְטְלוּ	נִדְעוּ	
2mp	קָטַלְתֶּם	נִקְטַלְתֶּם	נִדְעַתֶּם	
2fp	קָטַלְתֶּן	נִקְטַלְתֶּן	נִדְעַתֶּן	
1cp	קָטַלְנוּ	נִקְטַלְנוּ	נִדְעַנוּ	

# Niphal Qatal

	Qal Strong	Niphal Strong	Niphal I-Yod	Niphal I-Nun
3ms	קָטַל	נִקְטַל	נִדְעַ	
3fs	קָטְלָהּ	נִקְטְלָהּ	נִדְעָהּ	
2ms	קָטַלְתָּ	נִקְטַלְתָּ	נִדְעַתָּ	
2fs	קָטַלְתְּ	נִקְטַלְתְּ	נִדְעַתְּ	
1cs	קָטַלְתִּי	נִקְטַלְתִּי	נִדְעַתִּי	
3cp	קָטְלוּ	נִקְטְלוּ	נִדְעוּ	
2mp	קָטַלְתֶּם	נִקְטַלְתֶּם	נִדְעַתֶּם	
2fp	קָטַלְתֶּן	נִקְטַלְתֶּן	נִדְעַתֶּן	
1cp	קָטַלְנוּ	נִקְטַלְנוּ	נִדְעַנוּ	




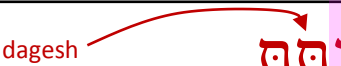
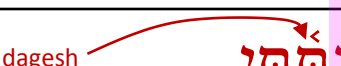
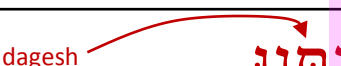
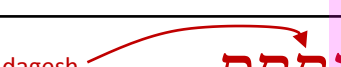
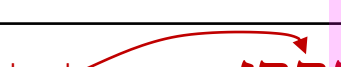

# Niphal Qatal

	Qal Strong	Niphal Strong	Niphal I-Yod	Niphal I-Nun
3ms	קָטַל	נִקְטַל	נִדְעַ	נִתַּן
3fs	קָטְלָהּ	נִקְטְלָהּ	נִדְעָה	נִתְּנָה
2ms	קָטַלְתָּ	נִקְטַלְתָּ	נִדְעַתָּ	נִתַּתָּ
2fs	קָטַלְתְּ	נִקְטַלְתְּ	נִדְעַתְּ	נִתַּתְּ
1cs	קָטַלְתִּי	נִקְטַלְתִּי	נִדְעַתִּי	נִתַּתִּי
3cp	קָטְלוּ	נִקְטְלוּ	נִדְעוּ	נִתְּנוּ
2mp	קָטַלְתֶּם	נִקְטַלְתֶּם	נִדְעַתֶּם	נִתַּתֶּם
2fp	קָטַלְתֶּן	נִקְטַלְתֶּן	נִדְעַתֶּן	נִתַּתֶּן
1cp	קָטַלְנוּ	נִקְטַלְנוּ	נִדְעַנוּ	נִתְּנוּ

# Niphal Qatal

	Qal Strong	Niphal Strong	Niphal I-Yod	Niphal I-Nun
3ms	קָטַל	נִקְטַל	נִדְעַע	נִתַּן
3fs	קָטְלָהּ	נִקְטְלָהּ	נִדְעָה	נִתְּנָה
2ms	קָטַלְתָּ	נִקְטַלְתָּ	נִדְעַתָּ	נִתַּתָּ
2fs	קָטַלְתְּ	נִקְטַלְתְּ	נִדְעַתְּ	נִתַּתְּ
1cs	קָטַלְתִּי	נִקְטַלְתִּי	נִדְעַתִּי	נִתַּתִּי
3cp	קָטְלוּ	נִקְטְלוּ	נִדְעוּ	נִתְּנוּ
2mp	קָטַלְתֶּם	נִקְטַלְתֶּם	נִדְעַתֶּם	נִתַּתֶּם
2fp	קָטַלְתֶּן	נִקְטַלְתֶּן	נִדְעַתֶּן	נִתַּתֶּן
1cp	קָטַלְנוּ	נִקְטַלְנוּ	נִדְעַנוּ	נִתַּנוּ

# Niphal Qatal

	Qal Strong	Niphal Strong	Niphal I-Yod	Niphal I-Nun
3ms	קָטַל	נִקְטַל	נִדְעַ	נִתַּן 
3fs	קָטְלָהּ	נִקְטְלָהּ	נִדְעָה	נִתְּנָה 
2ms	קָטַלְתָּ	נִקְטַלְתָּ	נִדְעַתָּ	נִתַּתָּ 
2fs	קָטַלְתְּ	נִקְטַלְתְּ	נִדְעַתְּ	נִתַּתְּ 
1cs	קָטַלְתִּי	נִקְטַלְתִּי	נִדְעַתִּי	נִתַּתִּי 
3cp	קָטְלוּ	נִקְטְלוּ	נִדְעוּ	נִתְּנוּ 
2mp	קָטַלְתֶּם	נִקְטַלְתֶּם	נִדְעַתֶּם	נִתַּתֶּם 
2fp	קָטַלְתֶּן	נִקְטַלְתֶּן	נִדְעַתֶּן	נִתַּתֶּן 
1cp	קָטַלְנוּ	נִקְטַלְנוּ	נִדְעַנוּ	נִתְּנוּ 



# Niphal Qatal

	Qal Strong	Niphal Strong	Niphal I-Yod	Niphal I-Nun
3ms	קָטַל	נִקְטַל	נִדְעַ	נִתֵּן <small>dagesh hireq</small>
3fs	קָטְלָה	נִקְטְלָה	נִדְעָה	נִתְּנָה <small>dagesh hireq</small>
2ms	קָטַלְתָּ	נִקְטַלְתָּ	נִדְעַתָּ	נִתְּתָּ <small>dagesh hireq</small>
2fs	קָטַלְתְּ	נִקְטַלְתְּ	נִדְעַתְּ	נִתְּתְּ <small>dagesh hireq</small>
1cs	קָטַלְתִּי	נִקְטַלְתִּי	נִדְעַתִּי	נִתְּתִי <small>dagesh hireq</small>
3cp	קָטְלוּ	נִקְטְלוּ	נִדְעוּ	נִתְּנוּ <small>dagesh hireq</small>
2mp	קָטַלְתֶּם	נִקְטַלְתֶּם	נִדְעַתֶּם	נִתְּתֶם <small>dagesh hireq</small>
2fp	קָטַלְתֶּן	נִקְטַלְתֶּן	נִדְעַתֶּן	נִתְּתֶן <small>dagesh hireq</small>
1cp	קָטַלְנוּ	נִקְטַלְנוּ	נִדְעַנוּ	נִתְּנוּ <small>dagesh hireq</small>

# Niphal Qatal

	Qal Strong	Niphal Strong	Niphal I-Yod	Niphal I-Nun
3ms	קָטַל	נִקְטַל	נִדְעַ	נִתֵּן <small>dagesh hireq</small>
3fs	קָטְלָהּ	נִקְטְלָהּ	נִדְעָה	נִתְּנָה <small>dagesh hireq</small>
2ms	קָטַלְתָּ	נִקְטַלְתָּ	נִדְעַתָּ	נִתְּתָּ <small>dagesh hireq</small>
2fs	קָטַלְתְּ	נִקְטַלְתְּ	נִדְעַתְּ	נִתְּתְּ <small>dagesh hireq</small>
1cs	קָטַלְתִּי	נִקְטַלְתִּי	נִדְעַתִּי	נִתְּתִי <small>dagesh hireq</small>
3cp	קָטְלוּ	נִקְטְלוּ	נִדְעוּ	נִתְּנוּ <small>dagesh hireq</small>
2mp	קָטַלְתֶּם	נִקְטַלְתֶּם	נִדְעַתֶּם	נִתְּתֶם <small>dagesh hireq</small>
2fp	קָטַלְתֶּן	נִקְטַלְתֶּן	נִדְעַתֶּן	נִתְּתֶן <small>dagesh hireq</small>
1cp	קָטַלְנוּ	נִקְטַלְנוּ	נִדְעַנוּ	נִתְּנוּ <small>dagesh hireq</small>

# Niphal Qatal

Look for dagesh  
Look for hireq

	Qal Strong	Niphal Strong	Niphal I-Yod	Niphal I-Nun
3ms	קָטַל	נִקְטַל	נִדְעַ	נִתֵּן dagesh hireq
3fs	קָטְלָהּ	נִקְטְלָהּ	נִדְעָה	נִתְּנָה dagesh hireq
2ms	קָטַלְתָּ	נִקְטַלְתָּ	נִדְעַתָּ	נִתַּתָּ dagesh hireq
2fs	קָטַלְתְּ	נִקְטַלְתְּ	נִדְעַתְּ	נִתַּתְּ dagesh hireq
1cs	קָטַלְתִּי	נִקְטַלְתִּי	נִדְעַתִּי	נִתַּתִּי dagesh hireq
3cp	קָטְלוּ	נִקְטְלוּ	נִדְעוּ	נִתְּנוּ dagesh hireq
2mp	קָטַלְתֶּם	נִקְטַלְתֶּם	נִדְעַתֶּם	נִתַּתֶּם dagesh hireq
2fp	קָטַלְתֶּן	נִקְטַלְתֶּן	נִדְעַתֶּן	נִתַּתֶּן dagesh hireq
1cp	קָטַלְנוּ	נִקְטַלְנוּ	נִדְעַנוּ	נִתְּנוּ dagesh hireq