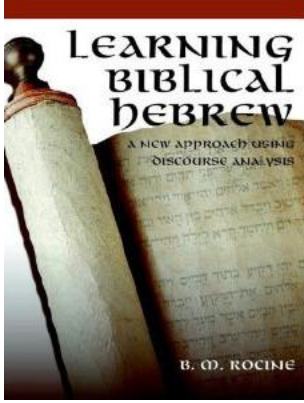

Rocine Lesson 21

וַיֹּאמֶר אֵלֶיהָ אֵלִיָּהוּ

אַל־תִּירְאִי בֹּאִי עֲשִׂי כִדְבָרֵךְ

1 Kings 17:13

Goals

Identify and read

- 2nd class I-Yod roots
- prohibitive commands
- I-Guttural and Hollow imperatives

Second class 1st yod roots

- I-Yod verbs are not all the same
- So far we have seen

Qatal		Rocine vocab #
יָשַׁב	To sit, dwell	31
יָצָא	To go out	32
יָדַע	To know	38
יָלַד	To bear	88
יָרַד	To go down	117

Second class 1st yod roots

- I-Yod verbs are not all the same
- So far we have seen

Qatal		Rocine vocab #	Wayyiqtol
יָשַׁב	To sit, dwell	31	וַיֵּשֶׁב
יָצָא	To go out	32	וַיֵּצֵא
יָדַע	To know	38	וַיֵּדַע
יָלַד	To bear	88	וַתֵּלֶד
יָרַד	To go down	117	וַיֵּרֶד

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יָלַד	To bear	88	וַתֵּלֶד
יָרַד	To go down	117	וַיֵּרֶד

Remember the Tsere. This is missing letter rule #1. (Rocine 3.2a)

Second class 1st yod roots

- I-Yod verbs are not all the same
- So far we have seen

Qatal		Rocine vocab #	Wayyiqtol
יָשַׁב	To sit, dwell	31	וַיֵּשֶׁב
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יָדַע	To know	38	וַיֵּדַע
יָלַד	To bear	88	וַתֵּלֶד
יָרַד	To go down	117	וַיֵּרֶד
יָרֵא	To fear, be afraid	118	וַיִּירָא
יָטַב	To be good	371	וַיִּיטַב

Remember the Tsere. This is missing letter rule #1. (Rocine 3.2a)

What about these 2?

Second class 1st yod roots

- I-Yod verbs are not all the same
- So far we have seen

Qatal		Rocine vocab #	Wayyiqtol
יָשַׁב	To sit, dwell	31	וַיֵּשֶׁב
יָצָא	To go out		וַיֵּצֵא
יָדַע	To know	38	וַיֵּדַע
יָלַד	To bear		וַתֵּלֶד
יָרַד	To go down	117	וַיֵּרֶד
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יָטַב	To be good	371	וַיִּיטַב

Note: This yod is **not** the root yod. It's the prefix yod.

See in the fs form? **No** root yod. Just the tav prefix.

Remember the Tsere. This is missing letter rule #1. (Rocine 3.2a)

What about these 2?

Second class 1st yod roots

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Note: This yod is **not** the root yod. It's the prefix yod.

See in the fs form? **No** root yod. Just the tav prefix.

Here we see the **root yod**, AND the prefix yod.

Remember the Tsere. This is missing letter rule #1. (Rocine 3.2a)

What about these 2?

Second class 1st yod roots

- I-Yod verbs are not all the same
- So far we have seen

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First class I-Yod roots

Second class I-Yod roots

Second class 1st yod roots

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First class I-Yod roots

Also known as
I-Waw roots

Second class I-Yod roots

Also known as
True I-Yod roots
Original I-Yod roots

Second class 1st yod roots

- I-Yod verbs are not all the same
- So far we have seen

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יָלַד			וַתֵּלֶד
יָרַד			וַיֵּרֶד
יָרֵא	To fear, be afraid	118	וַיִּירָא
יָטַב	To be good	371	וַיִּיטַב

There are only 7 True I-Yod verbs and 2 that are True I-Yod *like*. The rest of the verbs that show a yod in the lexical form (Qal Qatal 3ms) are really I-Waw.

See Animated Hebrew lecture 35 for the list of 7 + 2 and a fuller explanation.

First class I-Yod roots

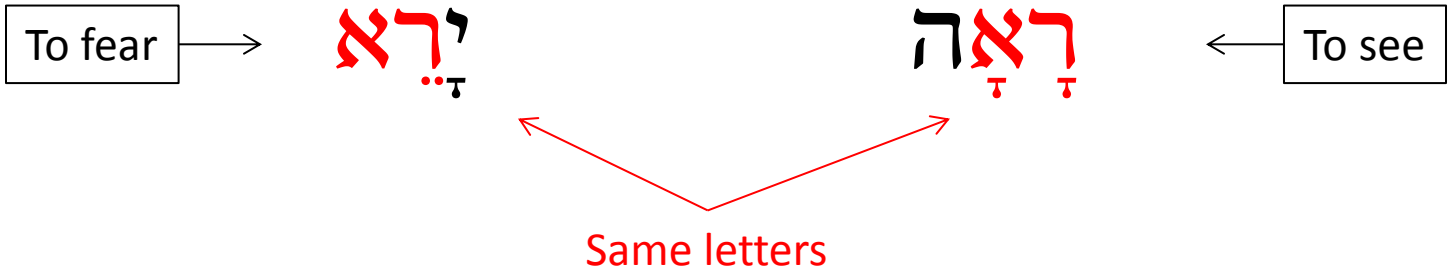
Also known as
I-Waw roots

Second class I-Yod roots

Also known as
True I-Yod roots
Original I-Yod roots

יראֹ and ראָה

It’s easy to confuse יראֹ and ראָה because they have 2 letters in common.



ירא and ראה

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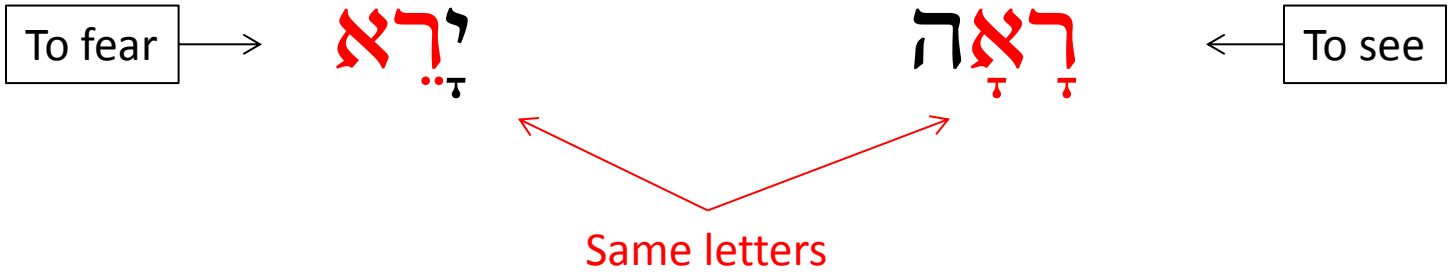
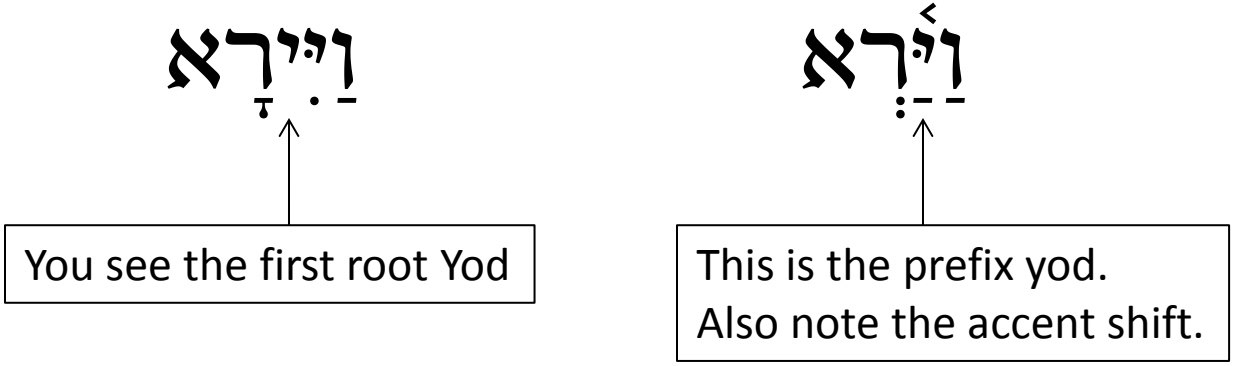


Note the difference in the wayyiqtol.



Prohibitive commands

- The imperative is never negated in Hebrew.
- Instead…

RULE:

- The *do-not's* of Hebrew are given with the yiqtol form preceded by the word אַל or לֹא.
- This construction is a high-ranking off-the-line verb form in Hortatory Discourse. Translate as a prohibition with *not*, *do not*, or *shall not*.

Prohibitive commands

Example

אַל־תִּירְאִי

Do not fear

(2fs – talking to a woman)

Prohibitive commands

Example אַל־תִּירְאִי

Do not fear

(2fs – talking to a woman)

Root	Stem	Form	PGN	Function	Root meaning

Prohibitive commands

Example אַל־תִּירְאִי

Do not fear

(2fs – talking to a woman)

Root	Stem	Form	PGN	Function	Root meaning
יראֵ	Qal	Yiqtol	2fs	with אַל = Prohibitive command	To fear

Imperatives of Hollow and I-Gutt roots

	Qal STRONG (to visit)	Qal Hollow (to come/go)	Qal I-Guttural (to stand)
ms	פְּקֹד	בּוֹא	עֲמֹד
fs	פִּקְדִי	בּוֹאִי	עִמְדִי
mpl	פִּקְדוּ	בּוֹאוּ	עִמְדוּ
fpl	פְּקֹדְנָה	בֹּאנָה	עֲמֹדְנָה

Imperatives of Hollow and I-Gutt roots

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fpl	פְּקֹדְנָה	בֹּאנָה	עֲמֹדְנָה

More on mitigation

Compare the lesson verses from Rocine 19, 20 and 21.

שְׁמַע יִשְׂרָאֵל יְהוָה אֱלֹהֵינוּ יְהוָה אֶחָד׃ וְאָהַבְתָּ אֵת יְהוָה אֱלֹהֶיךָ בְּכָל־לְבָבְךָ	Lesson 19 (Deut 6:4-5)
וַיֹּאמֶר עֵלִי לִשְׁמוּאֵל לֵךְ שְׁכָב וְהָיָה אִם־יִקְרָא אֵלֶיךָ וְאָמַרְתָּ דַּבֵּר יְהוָה כִּי שֹׁמֵעַ עַבְדֶּךָ וַיֵּלֶךְ שְׁמוּאֵל וַיִּשְׁכַּב בִּמְקוֹמוֹ׃	Lesson 20 (1 Sam 3:9)
וַיֹּאמֶר אֵלֶיהָ אֵלִיָּהוּ אַל־תִּירְאִי בֹּאִי עֲשִׂי כִּדְבָרֵךְ	Lesson 21 (1 Kings 17:13)

More on mitigation

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More on mitigation

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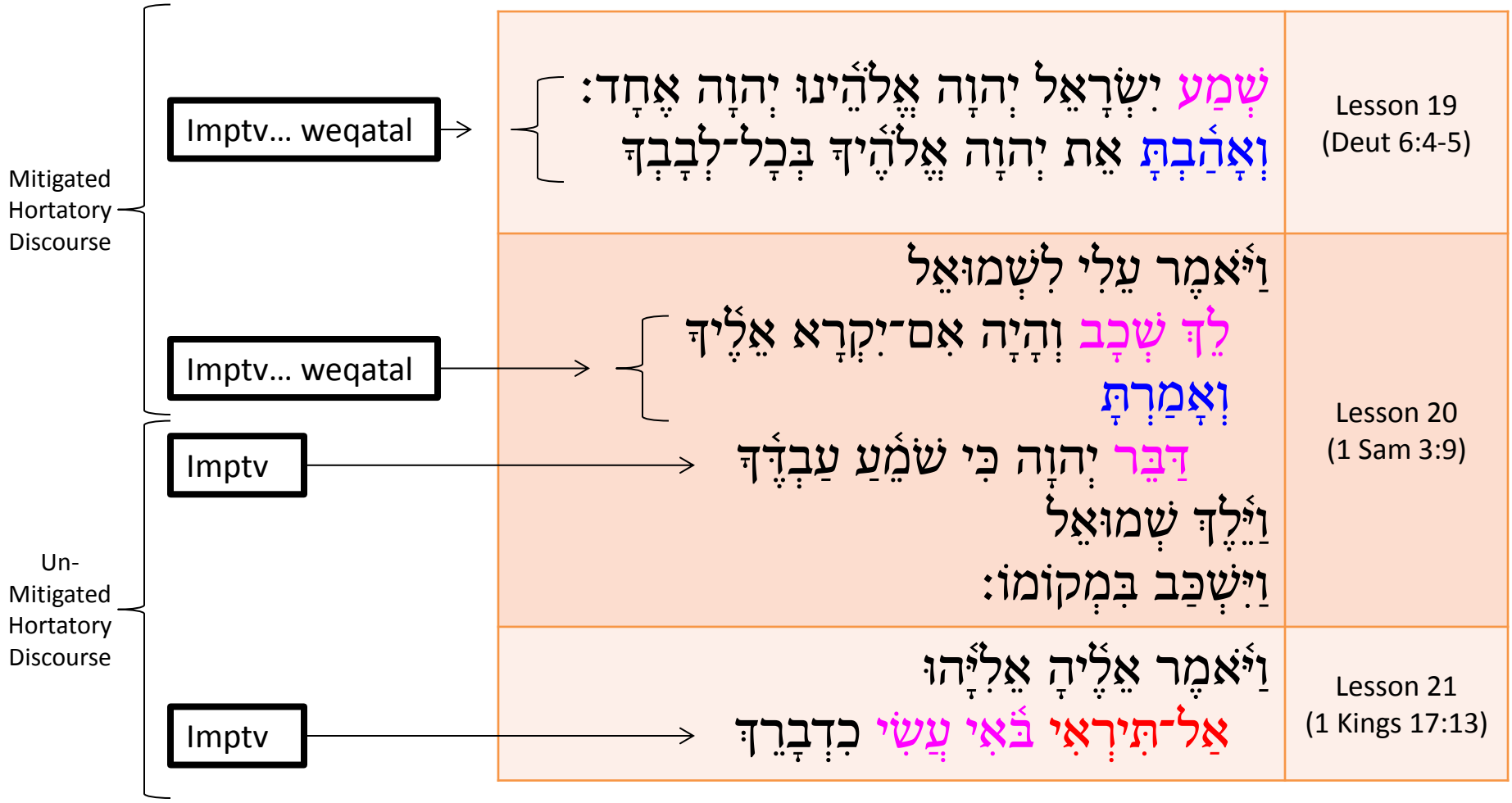
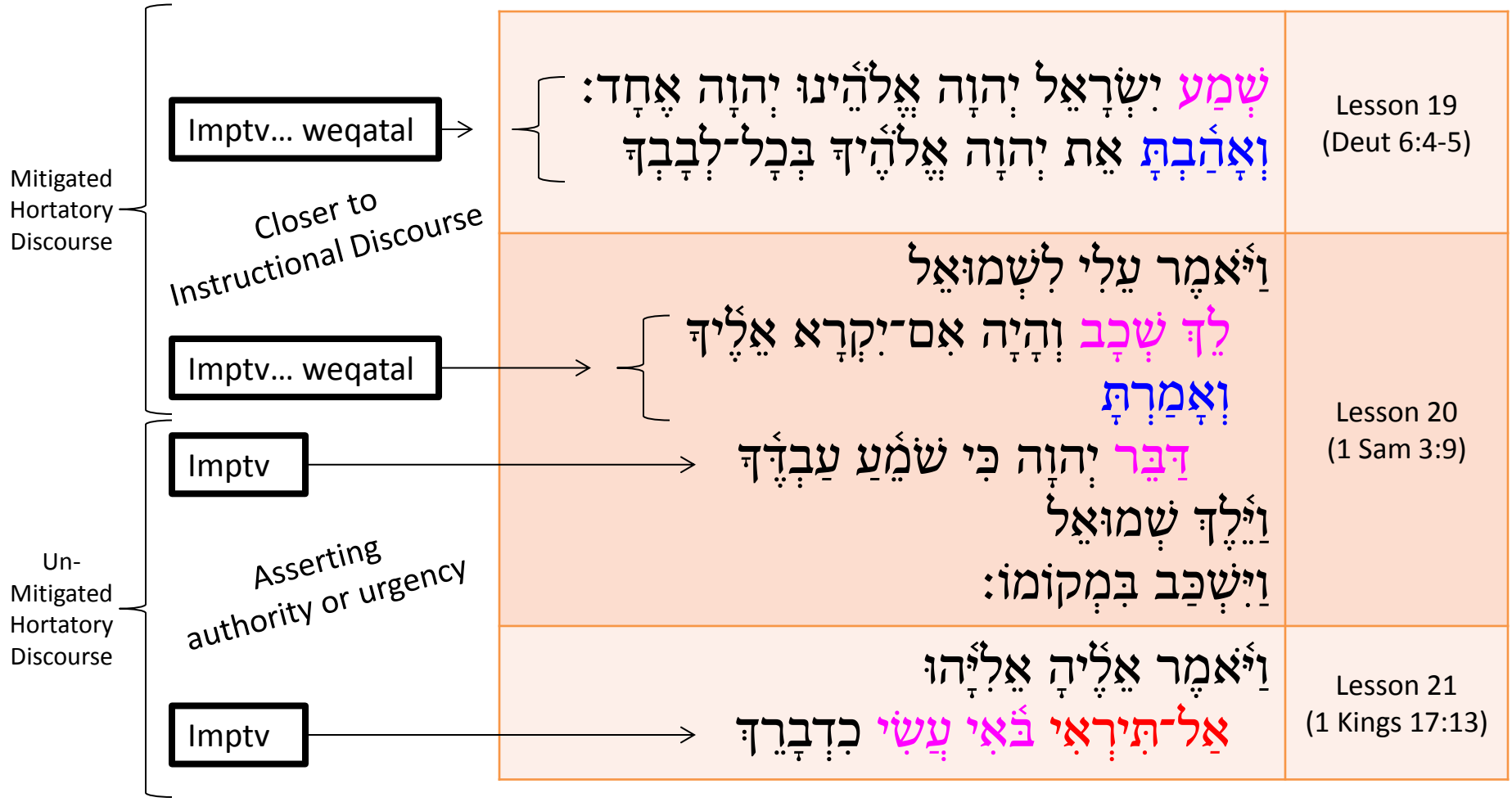


More on mitigation

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